

Hawaiian Gazette

LATEST CABLED SUGAR QUOTATIONS		
96° Centrifugal N. Y.	Cents	Dollars
Price, Hawaiian basis	5.02	\$100.40
Last previous quotation.	4.96	\$97.20

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HONOLULU, HAWAII TERRITORY, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 16, 1915.—SEMI-WEEKLY.

WHOLE NUMBER 4178

GERMAN RAIDERS BEGIN CAMPAIGN OF DESTRUCTION IN ITALIAN ZONE

Driven From British Waters By
Anti-Submarine Developments,
Undersea Destroyers Are Oper-
ating in Mediterranean Sea

ANOTHER LINER SUNK AND PASSENGERS DIE

Teuton Crew Said To Have Had
Moving Pictures Taken of
French Vessel Sinking, With
Persons Leaving in Boats

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
LONDON, November 16.—That the
submarine now making indis-
criminate attacks upon Italian
passenger liners and merchant men
in the Mediterranean are not Aus-
trian but German craft is the claim made by
the Italians, the officials stating that they
have information showing that the sub-
marines have been shipped in pieces
overland from Germany to Trieste,
there to be put together and de-
spatched upon their commerce-destroy-
ing careers of frightfulness. Feeling
throughout Italy against Germany is
now most bitter, aroused principally
through the sinking of the Ancona,
with the needless loss of lives of women
and children.

German Have Secret Base

The submarines were built at Kiel,
say the Italian dispatches, and were in-
tended originally for service in the
North Sea and the Channel. The anti-
submarine developments worked out by
the British navy, however, determined
the German admiralty not to risk
other submarines in British waters,
but to send them to the Mediter-
ranean, where their capture would be less
certain. These submarines are sup-
posed to have a secret base somewhere
on the Grecian coast.

Word was received yesterday of
the sinking of the Italian passenger steamer
Piemonte on Saturday in the Mediter-
ranean. Six passengers and fourteen
members of the crew were lost, out of
a total complement of 144 on the
steamer.

Moving Pictures Of Sinking

A nice report, concerning the recent
sinking of the French steamer Fance,
states that the crew of the German
submarine brought a moving picture
outfit on to the deck of their ship and
took a series of photographs of the
sinking liner, with her passengers and
crew leaving in small boats.

The full text of the official denial of
atrocities in connection with the sink-
ing of the liner Ancona, issued by the
Austrian admiralty and given out in
Berlin, says:

"The Austro-Hungarian admiralty
reports that the foreign press is spread-
ing false reports about the sinking of the
Ancona, which took place as fol-
lows:

"The submarine fired one shot across
the steamer's bow, upon which the
steamer fled, according to the order of
the Italian authorities, which 'Please
sink the attacking submarine.' The
submarine pursued the steamer and con-
tinued firing. The steamer stopped only
when hit several times.

Small Boats Unoccupied

"The submarine allowed forty-five
minutes for those aboard to abandon
the steamer, where a panic reigned, but
only a small number of boats were
lowered, and these were occupied prin-
cipally by the crew. A great number
of boats, probably sufficient for saving
all the passengers, remained unoccupied.

"After fifty minutes the submarine,
in the presence of an approaching
steamer, submerged and torpedoed the
Ancona, which sank after a further forty-
five minutes.

"If passengers lost their lives this
was the fault of the crew, because the
steamer tried to escape when it received
the order to stop, and then the crew
only saved themselves, not passengers.

"Reports in the foreign press that
the submarine fired on life boats are
mendacious inventions. When the steam-
er stopped the submarine ceased fir-
ing."

SAILING OF SHIPS CANCELED

NEW YORK, November 15.—The Ita-
lian, line has canceled the sailings of
its steamers to America from Palermo,
saying that the government needs the
vessels.

NEW YORK EXPORTS GROW

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
NEW YORK, November 15.—Exports
from the port of New York for the
month of October amounted to \$175,-
000,000, the greatest in the city's his-
tory.

GERMAN PLOTTERS FACE TRIAL UNDER ANTI-TRUST LAW

Lieutenant Fay and Associates
To Be Prosecuted For Con-
spiracy Against Commerce

SHERMAN ACT SAID TO BEAR ON CASES

Cabal To Destroy Ships Carry-
ing Munitions Organized In
Restraint of Trade

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
WASHINGTON, November 16.—Lieut.
Robert Fay, who has confessed that he
is a German army officer, connected
with German secret service and de-
legated to work in the United States to
prevent the shipment of munitions of
war to the allies, through the destruc-
tion of ships carrying munitions, and
those arrested with him, including Her-
bert Quinlan, Max Breitling, Paul Doo-
che and Walter Scholtz, are to be pro-
secuted by the department of justice un-
der a charge of criminal conspiracy un-
der the terms of the Sherman Anti-
Trust Act.

The department believes that the act
covers the illegalities with which these
Germans are charged, basing the belief
on the theory that a conspiracy to in-
terfere with the manufacture and ex-
port of munitions is a conspiracy in
restraint of interstate and foreign com-
merce.

Details Are Withheld
The motive under which this decision
has been arrived at and the details of
the conspiracy which the agents of the
department are said to have uncovered
are as yet unrevealed, but it is believed
that the ramifications of the conspiracy
are many and that there will be numer-
ous other arrests.

Fay was arrested on October 24, in
company with Scholtz, his brother-in-
law, in a room at Grand Central, New
Jersey, where they were experimenting
with explosives. In their rooms in
Fifth Street, New York, detectives
claim to have found documents con-
necting Fay with the German army and
the German foreign office; a United
States Coast Survey map, showing New
York harbor, with all its docks and
piers in detail; and four suitcases con-
taining disguises, mechanism for bombs
and a quantity of high explosives.

Then the other arrests followed, the
prisoners being held for trial under
bail of \$25,000 each. According to a
signed statement made by Fay since
his arrest, he received before leaving
Germany his instructions and \$44,000
from Herr Jansen, of the German sec-
ret service.

Fay Is Repudiated

The German embassy has issued a
repudiation of Fay, stating that he is
not a German army officer and that his
confession is false, while the German-
American press suggests that Fay is
in the pay of the British government.

sent to the United States to be caught
and make such statements as would dis-
credit the German cause.

In connection with the various "war
plots," alleged to have resulted in the
sequence of fires and explosions in the
mills and factories working on war
orders for the Allies and the frequency
of fires and explosions aboard British
and French ships sailing from Ameri-
can ports for Europe, Dr. Joseph Gor-
icar, former Austro-Hungarian consul
general at San Francisco, made state-
ments last week directly connecting the
Austrian and German official repre-
sentatives in the United States with
the various alleged plots.

Austrian Consuls Accused
Doctor Goricar stated that all Aus-
trian consuls in the United States are
working together to hinder the exports
of munitions, receiving instructions
from the Austro-Hungarian consul gen-
eral at New York, who, in turn, is act-
ing with the advice of Count von Bern-
storff, the German ambassador.

The allegations of Doctor Goricar
were denounced as "a tissue of lies"
by the Austrian embassy.

Eighteenth Zeppelin

IS LOST BY GERMANY

Great Air Craft Destroyed While
Scouting Over Russian Lines

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
CHALONS, France, November 16.—
Germany lost her eighteenth Zeppelin
on Sunday, according to word that has
been forwarded here from the Hague
the Russians being credited with the
destruction of the great air craft.

The Zeppelin, which was scouting
over the Russian lines near south of
the Dvina, was hit by a shell from an
anti-aircraft gun and set on fire.

The dirigible, blazing, retreated south
landing behind the German lines north
of Grodno. The crew was rescued but
the Zeppelin itself was destroyed by
the flames.

MAYOR MITCHELL GOES UNDER SURGEON'S KNIFE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
NEW YORK, November 16.—May-
or Mitchell was operated on yesterday
morning for appendicitis. Reports
from his physicians last night state
that he is doing well.

VIEW of Castle and Harbor of Mitau, Russia, Important Railroad Center Held By Germans But Against Which Tremendous
Muscovite Offensive Is Now In Progress, With Army of von Hindenburg In General Retreat From the North



TEUTON INFLUENCE IN ATHENS ALARMS

Entente Allies Fear Greece May
Intern Troops In Case
of Retreat

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
PARIS, November 16.—The intima-
tion by King Constantine that Greece
might disarm and intern the forces of
the Allies operating in Bulgarian and
Serbian Macedonia in the event of
their repulse and retreat south across
the Grecian border is causing some
alarm, not because it is believed pos-
sible that the Allies will be forced back
into Greece but because it indicates
the force of the pressure being brought
to bear upon the Grecian king by the
diplomats of the Central Powers.

The ministers of the Allies at Athens
have been instructed to press for a
direct reply to the recent question
along these lines put to Premier Skou-
loufis, desiring to put him on record
before the general election called for
December 15 is held and while the cam-
paign on the part of the supporters of
the Skouloufis ministry for the en-
dorsement of the Grecian voters is only
begun.

The ministers will advance the claim
that the right accorded the troops of
the Allies to land at Salonika, is now
traverse Grecian territory to the Ser-
bian border, permits also of the retire-
ment of these forces by the same route
if any retirement be found necessary.

LARGE VILLISTA FORCE MOVES ON HERMOSILLO

Two Carranza Expeditions Move
To Cut Off Enemy

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
DOUGLAS, Arizona, November 16.—
The important city of Hermosillo, the
capital of the State of Sonora, is now
the objective of the main Villista
army and two Carranza expeditions.
General Diezuez, at the head of the
Carranza garrison of Hermosillo, is en-
trenched there with eight hundred men
and twenty-four cannons, while an army
of six thousand reinforcements is mak-
ing forced marches in an effort to
reach the capital before Villa with his
army can storm and capture it.

Villa is reported to have a force of
eleven thousand men available for the
Hermosillo campaign.

General Ciles, with an army of seven
thousand, with twenty field pieces, is
hurryng behind Villa, in an effort to
bring about a rear action which will
delay the march upon Hermosillo until
the reinforcements can reach there.

Carranza cavalry has occupied Naco,
Sonora, and has driven out the Villis-
tas, numbering twenty thousand in all,
few of whom are soldiers.

It is reported by the Governor of
Sonora that a force of eleven hundred
Villa troops are in the neighborhood
of Hermosillo, ready to join in the at-
tack upon that capital.

MAYOR MITCHELL GOES UNDER SURGEON'S KNIFE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
NEW YORK, November 16.—May-
or Mitchell was operated on yesterday
morning for appendicitis. Reports
from his physicians last night state
that he is doing well.

WOMEN OF NAVY LEAGUE ACTIVE

Will Try To Increase Membership
To One Million By First
of Year

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
WASHINGTON, November 16.—The
Women's Section of the Navy League,
at its first meeting yesterday, unan-
imously passed a resolution authorizing
a membership campaign to increase the
number of members to one million by
January 1, in order that at least that
many women of the nation should stand
in a number of places to witness the
lack of the congressional campaign for
the preparedness of the nation for ad-
equate defense.

Every State in the Union was repre-
sented at the meeting, while there were
also delegates present from Hawaii and
Panama.

Assistant Secretary of the Navy
Roosevelt, who was present as one of
the speakers, advised the women to
persuade as many men as they knew
who have joined no service and lack
a proper knowledge of military and
naval matters to show their readiness
to help defend the country from in-
vasion by enrolling themselves in the
naval reserves and secure some train-
ing.

FRENCH ARE REPORTED TO GIVE UP EXPEDITION

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
BERLIN, November 16.—According
to reports published by the Frankfur-
ter Zeitung, the French war ministry
has abandoned the idea of sending a
force to Serbia by way of Albania and
has ordered the expedition already land-
ed at Santi Quaranti, on the Albanian
coast to reembark. The plan, accord-
ing to the Zeitung, was to march the
troops into Serbian Macedonia by way
of Manastir Monastir, but it was
found that the route decided upon was
impossible.

BURNING STEAMSHIP ABANDONED BY CREW

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
LONDON, November 16.—Reports to
Lloyd's from St. Helena announce that
the British steamship Indian Monarch,
of 2800 tons, which sailed from New
York on October 3 for Auckland, be-
ing one of the ships turned to a new
route by the slides in the Panama Can-
al, was abandoned by the crew on Nov-
ember 9, when 420 miles south of St.
Helena. The ship was afloat and efforts
to check the flames proved useless.

MANY PERSONS INJURED WHEN TRAIN JUMPS TRACK

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
FRESNO, November 15.—The South-
ern Pacific train has been derailed at
Knuckles and has gone over an em-
bankment fourteen feet high. One
coach is upside down. Many passen-
gers are injured but so far as known
there are no fatalities.

VARNA NOW GERMAN BASE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
LONDON, November 15.—Varna, the
Bulgarian port on the Black Sea, has
been made the base of operations for
German submarines, according to news
from Saloniki.

EARL OF SEAFIELD SLAIN

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
LONDON, November 15.—James Ogil-
vie Grant, Earl of Seafield, has been
killed fighting in France.

RUSS OFFENSIVE STILL UNDER WAY

Forces of von Hindenburg Have
Been Driven Back To
Mitau Railroad

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
LONDON, November 16.—The offen-
sive of General Rasky against the
army of von Hindenburg along the
Dvina front is continuing, the Russian
objective being to regain possession of
the Viatka-Mitau railroad. The Rus-
sians have driven the Germans back in
a number of places to within a few
miles of this line, the possession of
which by the Slavs will compel a fur-
ther withdrawal of von Hindenburg along
his whole front.

The main fighting is taking place
west of Riga.

In the south, the Austro-Germans
claim to have had the advantage of
the operations this week, having driven
back the Russians who had crossed to
the west bank of the Sty river in
Galicia.

The Germans also announce the cap-
ture of three hundred metres of French
trenches near Ecurie.

OKUMA MAY RESIGN OFFICE OF PREMIER

Said To Favor Baron Kato As
His Successor

(Special Cablegram to Nippon Jiji.)
TOKIO, November 15.—It is ex-
pected here that Marquis Okuma, aged
premier of Japan, will resign his post
at the conclusion of the ceremonies of
the coronation of Emperor Yoshihito,
and that he will use his influence to
make Baron Kato, former foreign min-
ister, his successor as premier.

Baron Kato resigned recently as for-
eign minister. He and Marquis Okuma
are members of the Doshikai party, the
dominant one of the empire now.

At a dinner held in Tokyo last week
Count Okuma hinted at his intention
to resign, although no formal state-
ment was made then, nor has one been
made since. First rumors of his ap-
proaching retirement were heard three
months ago, but it was thought that
he would remain until the coronation
was over.

ANOTHER AERIAL RAID ON CITY OF LOMBARDY

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
ROME, November 16.—An official
announcement last night reported
another Austrian aerial raid, the city
of Brescia, in Lombardy, having been
attacked by two aeroplanes. The
amount of material damage done by
the bombs was slight, but seven of
the citizens were killed and ten oth-
ers wounded.

Pope Benedict has ordered the Arch-
bishop of Verona to take measures to
relieve the suffering in that section of
Italy which has resulted from the bom-
bardment of hostile air-rafts.

SPANISH STEAMER GOES AGROUND DURING A GALE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
BORDEAUX, November 15.—The
Spanish steamer Barnade, from Cardiff
for Bilbao, grounded during a gale off
the mouth of the Gironde river and
was lost. Ten of those aboard perished.

SERBIANS POUND ENEMY FIERCELY

Austro-Germans and Bulgars
Are Advancing Slowly and
At Heavy Cost

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
LONDON, November 16.—While the
Austro-Germans and the Bulgarians
claim repeated successes in their Ser-
bian campaign, it is certain that any
progress they are making is both slow
and costly. The Serbians are now
occupying their mountain positions in
Central Serbia, against which the in-
vaders cannot bring their heavy artil-
lery as support for their infantry, ow-
ing to the lack of roads.

The Bulgarians have concentrated a
big force southwest of Veles, in the
Babuna Pass, which they are fortifying
against the expected advance of the
French, their progress westward against
the Serbians having been checked. The
Serbians opposed to the Bulgars in this
section are holding the Likab defile
and barring the invaders from the great
plains of the Kosovo. The Bulgarian
attempts to force a way through the
defile were accompanied by heavy loss-
es and a repulse, while the Serbians
claim to have recaptured Tetovo, reach-
ed by the Bulgars on Sunday and mark-
ing the high tide of their invasion.

It is believed that the Teuton cam-
paign plan is to make sure of railroad
connections through Serbia to Constan-
tinople and then to leave the Bulgarians
to undertake the Macedonian campaign
alone, with the Belgrade-to-Sofia road
being operated without danger of hos-
tile attack.

BERLIN REPORTS PROGRESS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
BERLIN, November 15.—The Teuton
Bulgarian campaign in Serbia has re-
sulted in the capture of 8500 Serbians
and the taking of twelve cannons. Von
Linsingen's army, advancing, has clear-
ed the Russians of the west bank of
the river Sty. A Russian offensive in
a new region near Smorgon, east of
Vilna, has been repulsed.

ATTACKS BY GERMANS FAIL ON WEST FRONT

Assaults Break Down and Teu-
tons Lose Heavily Everywhere

DEFENSE OF SCHMIDT LAID IN NEW GROUNDS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
PARIS, November 16.—German at-
tempts to regain a part of their posi-
tions lost in the big offensive of the
French in September were yesterday re-
pulsed, the German loss being several
thousands in killed, wounded and pris-
oners.

The Teutons launched attacks on
both the west and the south fronts,
directed against the Tahnre Butte, in
the Champagne, and the labyrinth in
the Artois district, south of Vimy.

The attacks broke down and the
enemy fell back, losing heavily both
in the advance and the retreat.

The defense of Schmidt, which was
laid in new grounds.

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
LOS ANGELES, November 15.—The
attorney defending Matthew Schmidt,
accused of criminal conspiracy in the
Times dynamiting case, are now trying
to prove that either gas or printer's
ink might have caught fire and caused
the explosion which wrecked the Los
Angeles Times plant five years ago.

COMMONS HEARS FIERCE ATTACKS AGAINST POLICY OF WAR OFFICE

Sir Arthur Markham Denounces
Lord Kitchener As An Incom-
petent and An Autocrat, Unfit
To Conduct Military Campaign

FAILURES OF BRITAIN ARE CHARGED TO HIM

Winston Churchill, In Fiery Fare-
well Address, Says Blunders
Laid To Him While First Lord
of Admiralty Were Kitchener's

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
LONDON, November 16.—Field
Marshal, Lord Kitchener, the sec-
retary of state for war, who ar-
rived yesterday at Mudros, on the Is-
land of Lemnos, in the Aegean, was
vigorously denounced as an incompet-
ent and as an autocrat in a speech made
in the house of commons by Sir Arthur
Markham, member for the Mansfield
Division of Nottingham, while earlier
in the day, in an impassioned speech of
farewell made by Maj. Winston Church-
ill, the blame for the unsuccessful ex-
pedition of British marines for the de-
fense of Antwerp, for which the former
first lord of the admiralty had been
severely blamed, was placed upon Lord
Kitchener.

Failures Laid To War Lords
"So long as Lord Kitchener, who
will accept advice from no one, re-
mains at the head of the war office, just
that long Great Britain will continue
to lose," declared Sir Arthur, who de-
nounced the war lord for the failure
of the Allies at Antwerp and for the fail-
ure of the expedition at the Darda-
nelles to gain its objective at Constan-
tinople. The speaker characterized
the despatch of the marines to the Bel-
gian city and the sending of a large
army to the Gallipoli as "blunders."

Lord Kitchener, he said, has been re-
sponsible for the withholding of the
news of the war from the public, the
attitude of the head of the war office
being to treat all civilians as "der-
vises."

Churchill Defends Naval Policy
Major Churchill, who leaves on Fri-
day to join his regiment in France, de-
fended himself and his work as first
lord of the admiralty in his address to
the commons, saying that the failure at
Antwerp, for which he has been taken
to task, was in reality a part of Lord
Kitchener's plan to assist the Bel-
gians.

"We are passing through a bad
time," he commented, "but it will be
worse before it gets better. Should Eng-
land endure until 1916 our campaign
should count heavily, owing to Ger-
many's shortage of men."

In the course of his fiery speech
Churchill declared that the operations
at the Dardanelles are so important to
the success of the Allies that they are
worth carrying through with sustained
fury and with utter disregard of the
accompanying loss of life. He said that
if the campaign is pressed sufficiently
hard, it can be made victorious.

GALLIPOLI CAMPAIGN
IS COSTLY TO BRITAIN

(Special Cablegram to Nippon Jiji.)
LONDON, November 15.—Harold
John Tennant, parliamentary under-
secretary for war, in response to a ques-
tion, yesterday informed the house of
commons that the average daily loss
of the British from all causes in the
Gallipoli campaign, from the first of
May to the end of October, was seven
hundred and ninety-five men. Of the
total casualties, 90,000 were sick and
under treatment, of whom eighty per-
cent would be able to rejoin their com-
mands.

MAN WHO CRITICISED
PRESIDENT REINSTATED

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
WASHINGTON, November 15.—Pres-
ident Wilson has ordered the reinstat-
ment of George Burkitt, assistant post-
master at Winnetka, Illinois, who was
removed from the office because he
passed adverse criticism on the Presi-
dent's engagement. The President's
order is to the effect that unless other
charges caused the removal of Burkitt,
he is to be given back his position at
once.